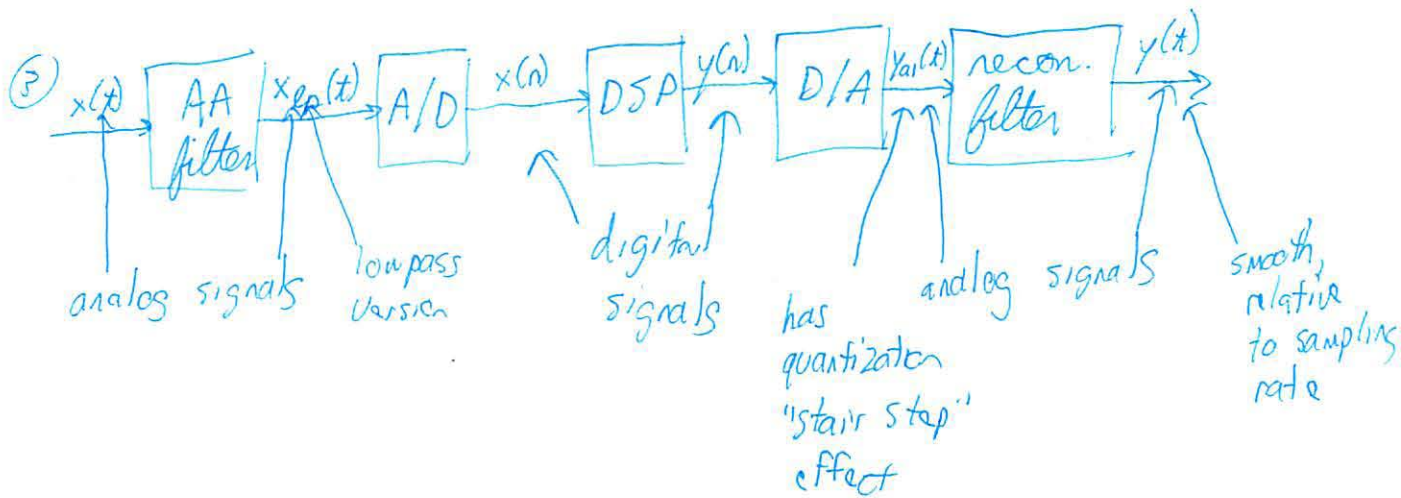


EE-3220-11 - Dr. Durant - Quiz 1  
Winter 2015-'16, Week 1

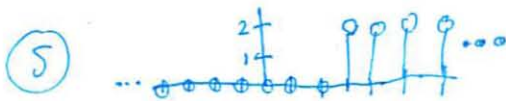
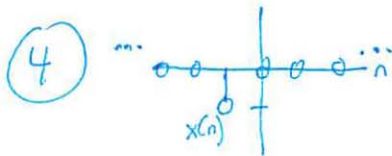
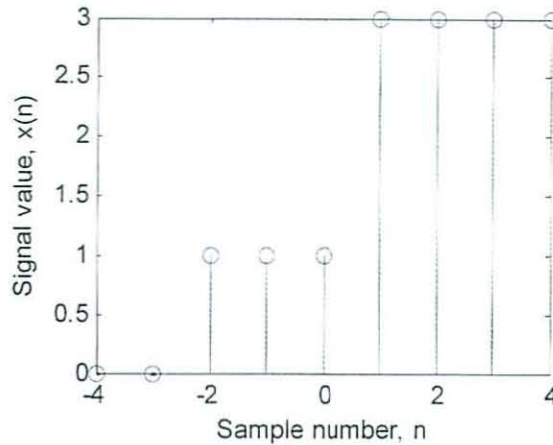
1. (2 points) Define "quantized."
2. (1 point) Besides being quantized, which is the other key property of a digital signal relative to an analog signal?
3. (3 points) Draw the basic DSP system block diagram including anti-alias and reconstruction filters, an ADC, and a DAC.

① A quantized signal has its level restricted to one of a finite set of values. This allows it to be stored as a binary value with a given # of bits. E.g. an 8-bit signal can take on  $2^8 = 256$  discrete values.

② It is sampled, usually at a fixed rate of time, e.g. 1000 samples/s or 1000 Hz.



4. (1 point) Draw a stem plot sketch of  $x(n) = -\delta(n+1)$  for a reasonable range of  $n$  values.
5. (1 point) Draw a stem plot sketch of  $x(n) = 2u(n-3)$  for a reasonable range of  $n$  values.
6. (2 points) Express the signal in the given figure as the sum of 2 step functions. Note that  $x(n) = 3$  for  $n > 4$ , although this continuation to infinity is not shown in the figure.



⑥  $x(n) = u(n+2) + 2u(n-1)$

$\uparrow$                      $\uparrow$                      $\uparrow$   
 turn on            go up            turn on  
 @  $n = -2$         by 2            @  $n = +1$

When  $n \geq 1$ , we have  $1+2$ , yielding the desired output of 3.